Senator Robert C. Byrd was known for his extensive knowledge of the history of the Senate. A couple of his publications on the Senate can be found in the Congressional Serial Set:

The Senate, 1789-1989 (Serial 13723-13726; S. doc. 100-20)

The Senate of the Roman Republic : addresses on the history of Roman constitutionalism (Serial 14209; S. doc. 103-23)